

California’s Chemical Dependency Recovery Hospital Summary September 23, 2015

California currently has 25 hospitals licensed to provide inpatient chemical dependency services for individuals needing hospital-based substance use disorder (SUD) treatment. These hospitals are located in nine counties concentrated in the Bay Area (San Mateo, Alameda, Contra Costa, and San Joaquin) and Southern California (Los Angeles, San Bernardino, Orange, Riverside, and San Diego), with a total of 851 beds between them. No inpatient chemical dependency beds exist north of San Joaquin County or between San Joaquin and Los Angeles. (See the map on page 3.)

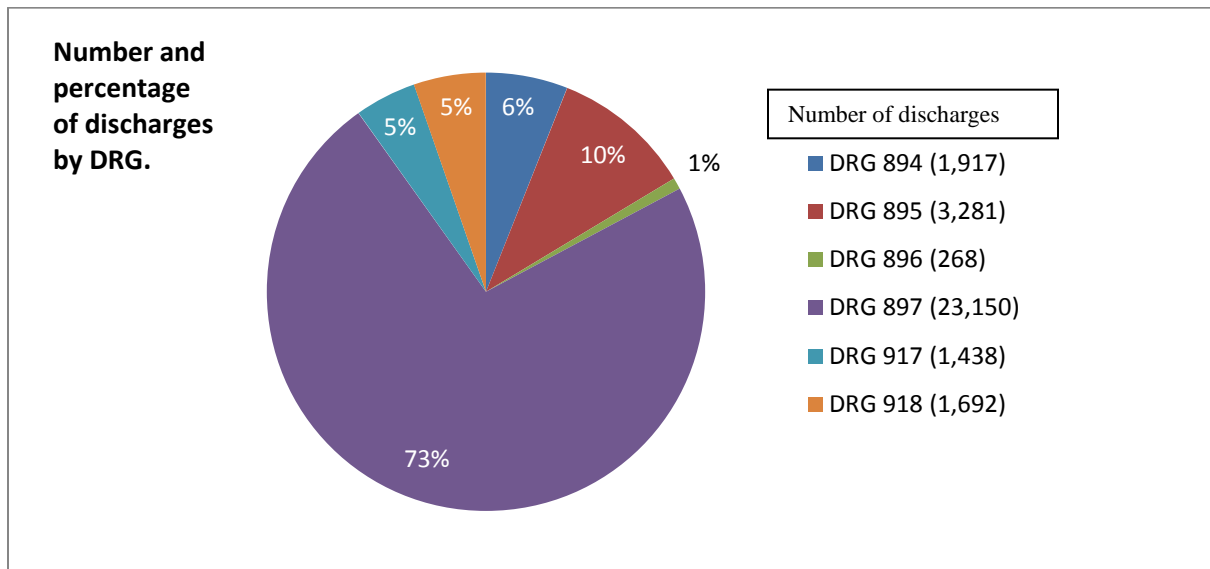
These hospitals are of three different license categories: General Acute Care (13), Acute Psychiatric (5), or Chemical Dependency (7).

The Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development (OSHPD) collects data on SUD discharges from all community hospitals in California. The 2014 Alcohol Drug Discharge report lists more than 30,000 distinct discharges for that year. These cover a range of diagnosis-related group (DRG) codes, including:

- DRG 894 – Alcohol/Drug Abuse or Dependence, Left Against Medical Advice
- DRG 895 – Alcohol/Drug Abuse or Dependence with Rehabilitation Therapy
- DRG 896 – Alcohol/Drug Abuse or Dependence without Rehabilitation Therapy
- DRG 897 – Alcohol/Drug Abuse or Dependence without Rehabilitation Therapy, without MCC*
- DRG 917 – Poisoning & Toxic Effects of Drugs with MCC*
- DRG 918 – Poisoning & Toxic Effects of Drugs without MCC*

* Major Complication or Comorbidities

DRGs 894 through 897 cover a range of nearly 100 different specific treatments, including such things as counseling, psychotherapy, medication management, and pharmacotherapy, in several forms, some with rehabilitation therapy and some without. DRGs 917 and 918 cover a range of nearly 800 different specific diagnoses, including adverse effects of a wide variety of drugs, and poisonings by drug (whether by accident, intentional self-harm, or assault).



Only 3,360 of these discharges were from Chemical Dependency Recovery Hospitals (CDR). More than 9,000 were from Acute Psychiatric Hospitals (APH), and the vast remainder of over 19,000 were from General Acute Care Hospitals (GACH).



All data from OSHPD 2014 Top 25 DRG report.

CALIFORNIA HOSPITALS WITH INPATIENT CHEMICAL DEPENDENCY BEDS

	All Facilities		IMD Excluded		Not IMD Excluded	
	Facilities	CD Beds	Facilities	CD Beds	Facilities	CD Beds
Northern/Central (Alameda, Contra Costa, San Joaquin)	5	97	4	84	1	13
Southern (Los Angeles, Orange, Riverside, San Bernardino)	17	659	6	407	11	252
San Diego	3	95	1	15	2	80
TOTALS	25	851	11	506	14	345

9 Counties with Hospital-Based Inpatient Chemical Dependency
 49 Counties w/o Hospital-Based Inpatient Chemical Dependency

ADDITION SPECIALIST PHYSICIANS IN CALIFORNIA
 Addiction specialist physicians include addiction medicine physicians and addiction psychiatrists who hold certification in addiction medicine. Certification is done by:
 American Board of Addiction Medicine (ABAM) - total of 329 California certified
Note: American Society of Addiction Medicine certifies through ABAM
 American Board of Psychiatry and Neurology - total of 181 California certified
 American Osteopathic Association - total of 1 California Certified

Maintaining a certificate does not mean the individual is actively working in the field.

2014 Utilization by DRG (OSHPD Discharge Data)								
Category	Code	DRG	GACH		APH		CD	
			# of Discharges	Avg. Length of Stay	# of Discharges	Avg. Length of Stay	# of Discharges	Avg. Length of Stay
Alcohol/Drug Abuse or Dependence w/Rehabilitation Therapy	894	1917	463	2.1	781	3	673	10.3
Comorbidity	895	3281	1508	6.5	414	18.8	1359	40.3
Comorbidity	896	268	128	6.6	131	5.8	9	11.2
Alcohol/Drug Abuse or Dependence, Left Against Medical Advice	897	23150	13967	3.7	7865	5.6	1318	18.5
Poisoning & Toxic Effects of Drugs w/Major Complication or Comorbidity	917	1438	1438	3.6	0	n/a	0	n/a
Poisoning & Toxic Effects of Drugs w/o Major Complication or Comorbidity	918	1692	1691	2.1	0	n/a	1	21
TOTAL			19195	4.1	9191	8.3	3360	20.26



BEDS BY COUNTY	
Alameda	74
Contra Costa	8
Los Angeles	375
Orange	115
Riverside	131
San Bernardino	38
San Diego	95
San Joaquin	2
San Mateo	13

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CALIFORNIA HOSPITALS WITH INPATIENT CHEMICAL DEPENDENCY BEDS

	FACILITY NAME	HOSPITAL SYSTEM	COUNTY	CITY	LIC BEDS	CD BEDS	LIC TYPE *	IMD **	NOTES
1	AMERICAN RECOVERY CENTER	N/A	LOS ANGELES	POMONA	156	156	CD	YES	
2	BETTY FORD CENTER OF EISENHOWER	N/A	RIVERSIDE	RANCHO MIRAGE	100	100	CD	YES	
3	CHAPMAN MEDICAL CENTER	INTEGRATED HEALTHCARE HOLDINGS	ORANGE	ORANGE	114	28	GACH	NO	
4	COLLEGE HOSPITAL COSTA MESA	N/A	ORANGE	COSTA MESA	122	18	GACH	NO	
5	HEMET VALLEY MEDICAL CENTER	N/A	RIVERSIDE	HEMET	417	21	GACH	NO	
6	HOAG MEMORIAL HOSPITAL PRESBYTERIAN	N/A	ORANGE	NEWPORT BEACH	569	21	GACH	NO	
7	HOLLYWOOD COMMUNITY HOSPITAL AT HOLLYWOOD	N/A	LOS ANGELES	HOLLYWOOD	579	18	GACH	NO	
8	HUNTINGTON MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	N/A	LOS ANGELES	PASADENA	548	12	GACH	NO	
9	JOHN MUIR BEHAVIORAL HEALTH CENTER	N/A	CONTRA COSTA	CONCORD	73	8	APH	YES	
10	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITAL - FONTANA	KAISER FOUNDATION HOSPITALS	SAN BERNARDINO	FONTANA	529	20	GACH	NO	
11	LOMA LINDA UNIVERSITY BEHAVIORAL MEDICINE CENTER	N/A	SAN BERNARDINO	REDLANDS	89	18	APH	YES	
12	MERRITT PERALTA INSTITUTE CD RECOVERY HOSPITAL	SUTTER HEALTH	ALAMEDA	OAKLAND	24	24	CD	YES	
13	MILLS-PENINSULA MEDICAL CENTER	SUTTER HEALTH	SAN MATEO	BURLINGAME	376	13	GACH	NO	
14	MISSION HOSPITAL LAGUNA BEACH	ST JOSEPH HEALTH SYSTEM	ORANGE	LAGUNA BEACH	188	38	GACH	NO	
15	MISSION HOSPITAL REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER	ST JOSEPH HEALTH SYSTEM	ORANGE	MISSION VIEJO	552	10	GACH	NO	
16	RIVERSIDE CENTER FOR BEHAVIORAL MEDICINE	ACADIA HEALTHCARE	RIVERSIDE	RIVERSIDE	68	10	APH	YES	
17	PROVIDENCE LITTLE CO OF MARY-SAN PEDRO	PROVIDENCE HEALTH & SERVICES	LOS ANGELES	SAN PEDRO	356	48	GACH	NO	
18	SCRIPPS MEMORIAL HOSPITAL-LA JOLLA	SCRIPPS HEALTH	SAN DIEGO	LA JOLLA	382	64	GACH	NO	
19	SHARP MESA VISTA HOSPITAL	SHARP HEALTHCARE	SAN DIEGO	SAN DIEGO	149	15	APH	YES	
20	SHARP VISTA PACIFICA	SHARP HEALTHCARE	SAN DIEGO	SAN DIEGO	16	16	CD	NO	At 16 bed threshold
21	SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA HOSPITAL AT CULVER CITY	N/A	LOS ANGELES	CULVER CITY	420	18	GACH	NO	
22	ST. JOSEPH'S BEHAVIORAL HEALTH CENTER	DIGNITY HEALTH	SAN JOAQUIN	STOCKTON	35	2	APH	YES	
23	TARZANA TREATMENT CENTER	N/A	LOS ANGELES	TARZANA	60	60	APH	YES	
24	THUNDER ROAD CHEMICAL DEPENDENCY RECOVERY HOSPITAL	N/A	ALAMEDA	OAKLAND	50	50	CD	YES	
25	TOM REDGATE MEMORIAL RECOVERY CENTER	N/A	LOS ANGELES	LONG BEACH	63	63	CD	YES	

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	Facilities	CD Beds	Facilities	CD Beds
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NOTE: There are multiple sources for bed data and occasionally discrepancies between them. The data shown here is our best approximation.

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*
 APH - Acute Psychiatric Hospital
 CD - Chemical Dependency
 GACH - General Acute Care Hospital

**
IMD Definition -- In 1988, P.L. 100-360 defined an institution for mental diseases as a hospital, nursing facility, or other institution of more than 16 beds that is primarily engaged in providing diagnosis, treatment, or care of persons with mental diseases, including medical attention, nursing care, and related services. This definition is in §1905(i) of the Act and in 42 CFR 435.1009. The regulations also indicate that an institution is an IMD if its overall character is that of a facility established and maintained primarily for the care and treatment of individuals with mental diseases.

IMD Exclusion -- The IMD exclusion is in §1905(a) of the Act in paragraph (B) following the list of Medicaid services. This paragraph states that FFP is not available for any medical assistance under title XIX for services provided to any individual who is under age 65 and who is a patient in an IMD unless the payment is for inpatient psychiatric services for individuals under age 21. This exclusion was designed to assure that States, rather than the Federal government, continue to have principal responsibility for funding inpatient psychiatric services. Under this broad exclusion, no Medicaid payment can be made for services provided either in or outside the facility for IMD patients in this age group.

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